**Global Benefit-Risk (GBR) classifications of individual outcomes from Chuang-Stein C. A New Proposal for Benefit-Less-Risk Analysis in Clinical Trials. Controlled Clinical Trials 1994;15:30-43.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Benefit with no ADR $$π\_{1}=$$ | Benefit with ADR$$π\_{2}=$$ |
| No benefit and no ADR$$π\_{3}=$$ | No benefit with ADR$$π\_{4}=$$ |
| ADR leading to serious complications or withdrawal from the study $$π\_{5}=$$ |